**Apuntes de PowerPoint** Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El presente progresivo con verbos de moción** Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Español 4** Período:\_\_\_\_

* **A. ¿Cómo se dice…?**
  + Now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Right now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + At this moment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **B. El *presente progresivo* expresa acciones que pasan/ocurren *en este (this) momento exacto….¡ahora mismo!***

Pasado Hoy (en el momento) Futuro

**C. formula:**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The present \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tense express what is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**D) ¿Cómo formas el presente progresivo simple?**

HAY 2 PARTES = TIEMPO COMPUESTO (COMPUND TENSE)

* + 1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + 2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ :

(estoy,estás, está estamos, estáis, están) participio presente -ar → \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

participio presente -er/-ir → \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ex. Right now, you are celebrating Carlos’ baptism.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*\*Pon los pronombres DOP/IOP o* ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****de estar o* ***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** *de –ando-/iendo, con ­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

Ex. Sara is graduating now. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ex. At this moment, my fiancé and I are getting married! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E) **Los verbos –ar & -er con cambio de raíz (stem change) \_\_\_\_\_\_ CAMBIAN en el pres participle**

* **F) ¿¿¿Qué son unos los participios presentes irregulares???**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Verbos –ir cambio de raíz  e → i | Verbos –ir cambio de raíz  o → u | Verbos –ir cambio de raíz  i→y |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

El verbo ir = yendo (“going”)…pero casi nunca se usa en la forma progresivo

Los verbos –ar/-er no muestran cambio de raíz en el progresivo

* **G) Práctica tú: Verbos no reflexivos. Llena con un verbo de moción y el parti. presente “ing.”**

1. ¡Mi hermanastr\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(goes around) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lying) a los padres!
2. Tú \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bringing) regalos a la fiesta.
3. Ahora mismo, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (am-yo) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spending time) con los parientes jóvenes.
4. El bebé Nicolás \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (keeps on) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sleeping) durante la reunion familiar.
5. En este momento, mis tíos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (are) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (celebrating – festejar) su aniversario.
6. Vosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go on) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (telling) chistes.
7. Mi mejor amigo\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (continues) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (going out) con mi primo Enrique.
8. Ustedes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go around) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (taking – sacar) fotos de la familia extendida.

* **H) Práctica tú: Verbos sí reflexivos/con pronombres**

**Escribe en español.**

1. At this moment, Tito and Raquel are divorcing in court (el tribunal). ☹

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I am proposing (marriage) to my girlfriend!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Right now, my relatives and I are getting together at the park.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **I) Con verbos de moción**, en vez de (instead of) estar:
  + **Seguir** + participio presente = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**(sigo, sigues, sigue, seguimos, seguís, siguen**)

Ex. My great-grandmother keeps on driving! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + **Venir** + participio presente = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**(vengo, vienes, viene, venimos, venís, vienen)**

Ex. My cousins come running to the table. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + **Andar** + participio presente = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ex. We go around helping the older people. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + **Continuar** + participio presente = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**(continúo, continúas, continúa, continuamos, continuáis, continúan)**

Ex. The relatives continue eating. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + **Ir** + participio presente = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(voy, vas, va, vamos, vais, van)

Ex. My in-laws go on chatting. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **J) Contesta la pregunta con una frase completa.**

1. ¿Qué anda haciendo tu hermano/a? (\*\*algo un poco negativo)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué continúa haciendo tu abuelo/a en su vida?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué sigue haciendo un/a primo/a tuyo/a?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. ¿Qué sigues haciendo tú en el colegio WHS?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Crédito-Extra**

Translate into Spanish. Follow the model:

We are talking.- Estamos hablando.

1. He/She is singing.-
2. They are walking.-
3. You are riding/mounting.-
4. We are passing/spending.-
5. I am taking a strolling.-
6. You all are examining.-
7. You (formal) are drawing. -
8. You (form) (pl) are examining. -
9. I am corresponding. -
10. He/She is running. -
11. They are reading. -
12. You are drinking.-
13. You all are believing. -
14. We are sweeping. -
15. You (formal) are responding. -
16. You (form) (pl) are seeing.-
17. I am opening.-
18. We are dusting. -
19. You are existing. -
20. You all are living. -
21. He/She is writing. -
22. They are subscribing. -
23. You (formal) are describing. -
24. You (form) (pl) are discovering. –

Change from present, to present progressive.

Follow the model. Habla- Está hablando.

1. Canta-
2. Caminan-
3. Montas-
4. Pasamos-
5. Paseo-
6. Examináis-
7. Ud. dibuja -
8. Uds. aplican -
9. Correspondo -
10. Corre -
11. Leen -
12. Bebes -
13. Creéis -
14. Barremos -
15. Ud. responde -
16. Uds. ven-
17. Abro-
18. Sacudimos -
19. Existes -
20. Vivís -
21. Escribe -
22. Subscriben -
23. Ud. describe -
24. Uds. descubren –