|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tiempos de verbos** | | | | | | |
| **tense** | **inglés** | **usage** | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **infinitivo** | **speak, to speak** | **base form**  **2nd verb of a pair** | **hablar** | **comer** | **vivir** | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **presente** | **speak, do speak, (am speaking)** | **happening presently/**  **currently** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-o** | **-amos** | | **-as** | **-áis** | | **-a** | **-an** | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-o** | **-emos** | | **-es** | **-éis** | | **-e** | **-en** | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-o** | **-imos** | | **-es** | **-ís** | | **-e** | **-en** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **presente perfecto** | **have/has spoken** | **Paste extending to present**  **Change over time Accomplishments, Experiences.**  **Multiple actions at diff times**  **Uncompleted expected to**  **complete.** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **he** | **hemos** | | **has** | **habéis** | | **ha** | **han** |   **+ -ado** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **he** | **hemos** | | **has** | **habéis** | | **ha** | **han** |     **+ -ido** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **pasado perfecto** | **had spoken** | **More past than other pasts.**  **A past before another past.** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **había** | **habíamos** | | **habías** | **habíais** | | **abía** | **habías** |   **+ -ado** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **había** | **habíamos** | | **habías** | **habíais** | | **abía** | **habías** |     **+ -ido** | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **tense** | **inglés** | **usage** | **-ar** | **-er** | | **-ir** |
|  |  |  |  |  | | |
| **pretérito** | **spoke** | **Said and done**  **Absolute past**  **Specific beginning and end**  **Specific # of times**  **At specific time** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-é** | **-amos** | | **-aste** | **-asteis** | | **-ó** | **-aron** | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-í** | **-imos** | | **-iste** | **-isteis** | | **-ó** | **-ieron** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **imperfect** | **used to speak,**  **was speaking** | **Ongoing action, non-specific beginning or end,**  **habitual, narrative, etc** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-aba** | **-abamos** | | **-abas** | **-ábais** | | **-aba** | **-aban** | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **-ía** | **-íabamos** | | **-ías** | **-íais** | | **-ía** | **-ían** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **ir + a + inf** | **going to speak** | **immediate future** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **voy** | **vamos** | | **vas** | **vais** | | **va** | **van** |     **+ a + -ar** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **voy** | **vamos** | | **vas** | **vais** | | **va** | **van** |   **+ a + (-er/-ir)** | | |