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| --- |
| **Tiempos de verbos** |
| **tense** | **inglés** | **usage** | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **infinitivo** | **speak, to speak** | **base form****2nd verb of a pair** | **hablar** | **comer** | **vivir** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **presente** | **speak, do speak, (am speaking)** | **happening presently/****currently**  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-o** | **-amos** |
| **-as** | **-áis** |
| **-a** | **-an** |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-o** | **-emos** |
| **-es** | **-éis** |
| **-e** | **-en** |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-o** | **-imos** |
| **-es** | **-ís** |
| **-e** | **-en** |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **presente perfecto** | **have/has spoken** | **Paste extending to present****Change over time Accomplishments, Experiences.****Multiple actions at diff times****Uncompleted expected to**  **complete.** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **he** | **hemos** |
| **has** | **habéis** |
| **ha** | **han** |

**+ -ado**  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **he** | **hemos** |
| **has** | **habéis** |
| **ha** | **han** |

 **+ -ido** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **pasado perfecto** | **had spoken** | **More past than other pasts.****A past before another past.** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **había** | **habíamos** |
| **habías** | **habíais** |
| **abía** | **habías** |

 **+ -ado**  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **había** | **habíamos** |
| **habías** | **habíais** |
| **abía** | **habías** |

 **+ -ido**  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **tense** | **inglés** | **usage** | **-ar** | **-er** | **-ir** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **pretérito** | **spoke** | **Said and done****Absolute past****Specific beginning and end****Specific # of times****At specific time** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-é** | **-amos**  |
| **-aste** | **-asteis** |
| **-ó** | **-aron** |

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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-í** | **-imos**  |
| **-iste** | **-isteis** |
| **-ó** | **-ieron** |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **imperfect** | **used to speak,****was speaking** | **Ongoing action, non-specific beginning or end,** **habitual, narrative, etc** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-aba** | **-abamos** |
| **-abas** | **-ábais** |
| **-aba** | **-aban** |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-ía** | **-íabamos** |
| **-ías** | **-íais** |
| **-ía** | **-ían** |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ir + a + inf** | **going to speak** | **immediate future** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **voy** | **vamos** |
| **vas** | **vais** |
| **va** | **van** |

 **+ a + -ar** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **voy** | **vamos** |
| **vas** | **vais** |
| **va** | **van** |

 **+ a + (-er/-ir)** |